

BEGIN - OCTOBER 8, 1960

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SECOND NIGHE LEAD U.N. ROUNDUP (250 UP)
BY WILLIAM L. RYAN

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., OCT. 8 (AP)—FOR THE 10TH STRAIGHT YEAR, BUT BY THE CLOSEST MARGIN YET, THE U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY VOTED TODAY TO BYPASS THE ISSUE OF RED CHINA'S CLAIM TO MEMBERSHIP.

ONLY 56 PER CENT OF THE MEMBERS SUPPORTED THE U.S. DEMAND THAT THE ISSUE BE SHELVED. THIS COMPARED WITH 85 PER CENT AT THE PEAK OF SUPPORT FOR THE U.S. POSITION IN 1952. ^{VOTE 149}

THE PROGRESSIVE DECLINE IN THE U.S. MARGIN RAISED A SERIOUS QUESTION TONIGHT OF HOW LONG AMERICAN OFFICIALS COULD FEND OFF MEMBERSHIP OF A PEIPING REGIME RULING 650 MILLION CHINESE.

TODAY'S VOTE WAS 42-34 TO UPHOLD THE ASSEMBLY'S STEERING COMMITTEE, WHICH HAD VOTED TO SHELVE THE ISSUE FOR THE DURATION OF THIS SESSION. THERE WERE 22 ABSTENTIONS. ONE MEMBER NATION, THE CONGO (LEOPOLDVILLE) IS NOT YET SEATED.

THE VOTE HAD BEEN TENSELY AWAITED AS A NEW BAROMETER OF THE RELATIVE STRENGTH OF THE SOVIET AND WESTERN BLOCS. ATTENTION WAS RIVETED ON THE NEWLY INDEPENDENT AFRICAN STATES, JUST ADMITTED TO THE U.N.

MOST OF THEM--THERE ARE 16 NEW AFRICAN MEMBERS AT THIS SESSION--CLUNG TO INDEPENDENT POSITIONS AND ABSTAINED FROM VOTING. GHANA AND GUINEA, AS USUAL, SUPPORTED THE SOVIET PROPOSAL. AND THE NEWEST MEMBER, NIGERIA, VOTED IN FAVOR OF RED CHINA.

IN 1959, WHEN THERE WERE 82 MEMBERS IN THE ASSEMBLY, THE VOTE WAS 44 BY BYPASS, 29 AGAINST AND 9 ABSTENTIONS.

THIS YEAR, WITH 22 ABSTENTIONS, IT WAS EVIDENT THE RESULT COULD HAVE BEEN A COMMUNIST VICTORY IF SOME OF THESE HAD DECIDED TO VOTE FOR RED CHINA.

THE COMMUNIST BLOC EVIDENTLY HAD LITTLE EXPECTATION IN ADVANCE THAT ITS FIGHT TO GET THE ISSUE TO THE ASSEMBLY FLOOR FOR FULL DEBATE WOULD SUCCEED, BUT THE RUSSIANS COULD CLAIM A VICTORY IN THE LOWERED MARGIN.

THE UNITED STATES, HOWEVER, HAILED THE VOTE AS A VINDICATION OF U.S. POLICY.

U.S. AMBASSADOR JAMES J. WADSWORTH SAID THE VOTE "SHOWS THAT THE UNITED STATES POLICY TO KEEP RED CHINA OUT OF THE UNITED NATIONS, IN LIGHT OF RED CHINA'S AGGRESSIVE AND WARLIKE BEHAVIOR, CONTINUES TO HAVE THE SUPPORT OF THE MAJORITY OF THE WORLD COMMUNITY."

HE ADDED:

"THIS IS TRUE DESPITE THE HEAVY PRESSURES PUT ON MANY STATES TO VOTE THE OTHER WAY. WE WELCOME THE FACT THAT THE UNITED NATIONS, WHICH IS NOW COMPOSED OF 99 MEMBERS INCLUDING THE NEW AFRICAN STATES, HAS REBUFFED COMMUNIST CHINA'S CONTINUED CAMPAIGN TO SHOOT ITS WAY INTO THE UNITED NATIONS."

INDIA, A LEADING NATION AMONG THE SO-CALLED NEUTRALISTS, LED LAST-DITCH FIGHT TO KEEP THE ASSEMBLY FROM BRUSHING ASIDE THE RED CHINA ISSUE. BUT INDIAN DELEGATE V.K. KRISHNA MENON WAS OVERRULED IN AN ATTEMPT TO PERSUADE THE ASSEMBLY TO REQUIRE A TWO-THIRDS VOTE ON THE ISSUE, RATHER THAN A SIMPLE MAJORITY. A TWO-THIRDS VOTE REQUIREMENT WOULD HAVE DEFEATED THE UNITED STATES ON THE ISSUE EVEN BEFORE TODAY'S VOTE.

THE STEERING COMMITTEE HAD VOTED, 12-7, WITH ONE ABSTENTIONS, THIS U.S. RESOLUTION:

"THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY

"1. DECIDES TO REJECT THE REQUEST OF THE UNION OF SOVIET SOCIALIST REPUBLICS FOR THE INCLUSION IN THE AGENDA OF ITS FIFTEENTH REGULAR SESSION OF THE ITEM ENTITLED 'REPRESENTATION OF CHINA IN THE UNITED NATIONS';

"2. DECIDES NOT TO CONSIDER, AT ITS 15TH REGULAR SESSION, ANY PROPOSALS TO EXCLUDE THE REPRESENTATIVES OF THE GOVERNMENT OF THE REPUBLIC OF CHINA OR TO SEAT REPRESENTATIVES OF THE CENTRAL PEOPLE'S GOVERNMENT OF THE PEOPLE'S REPUBLIC OF CHINA."

IT WAS THIS RESOLUTION WHICH WAS UPHELD AFTER SEVERAL AMENDMENTS WERE DEFEATED BY ROLL CALL VOTE.

THE ASSEMBLY THEN ADJOURNED UNTIL MONDAY. WADSWORTH URGED THE ASSEMBLY TO DENY MEMBERSHIP TO RED CHINA AS A NATION WHICH WELCOMED THE IDEA OF THERMONUCLEAR WAR.

IN OTHER SPEECHES PREMIER KHRUSHCHEV WAS DENOUNCED BY AUSTRALIA AS THREATENING SOVIET SECESSION FROM THE U.N., AND HAILED BY FIDEL CASTRO'S CUBA AS ILLUMINATING THE ROAD TO PEACE.

PROPOSALS TO TAKE UP THE CHINA QUESTION IN FULL DEBATE WERE IN THE FORM OF AMENDMENTS BY NEPAL AND GUINEA TO A STEERING COMMITTEE DECISION SHELVE THE ISSUE FOR THE 10TH STRAIGHT YEAR.

WADSWORTH REMINDED THE ASSEMBLY THAT COMMUNIST CHINA IS STILL UNDER U.N. CONDEMNATION FOR THROWING A MILLION OF ITS TROOPS INTO BATTLE AGAINST U.N. FORCES IN KOREA.

"THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS," WADSWORTH CONTINUED, "HAVE EVEN SAID--AT THE VERY MOMENT THAT WE HERE ARE TRYING TO FIND WAYS OF ELIMINATING ATOMIC WEAPONS--THAT THEY HAVE NOTHING TO FEAR FROM--IN FACT THEY WOULD WELCOME--ATOMIC WARFARE. THIS IS A FANTASTIC AND MONSTROUS STATEMENT."

WADSWORTH QUOTED "THE AMAZING CHINESE COMMUNIST VIEW," AS PUBLISHED IN THE CONTROLLED PEIPING PRESS IN AUGUST, "THAT A THERMONUCLEAR WAR WOULD LEAD TO... 'A TRULY BEAUTIFUL FUTURE' FOR THE SURVIVORS."

THE U.S. AMBASSADOR ALSO REFERRED TO REPORTS THAT "THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS WERE PREPARED TO SACRIFICE HALF THEIR POPULATION IN A THERMONUCLEAR WAR IN THE BELIEF THAT THE REMAINING 300 MILLION WOULD THEN PROCEED TO COMMUNIZE WHATEVER WAS LEFT OF THE WORLD."

WADSWORTH TOOK EXCEPTION TO A REMARK BY INDIA'S V.K. KRISHNA MENON, WHO SUPPORTS RED CHINA'S MEMBERSHIP, THAT THE U.S. GOVERNMENT ITSELF HAD BEEN A PRODUCT OF FORCE.

"I AM SURPRISED BY THIS STATEMENT FROM A REPRESENTATIVE OF A FRIENDLY COUNTRY," WADSWORTH SAID. "THE AMERICAN GOVERNMENT WAS NOT IMPOSED BY FORCE ON THE AMERICAN PEOPLE, BUT DEVELOPED FROM THE EFFORTS OF THOSE WHO LEARNED THE PRINCIPLES OF LIBERTY FROM THEIR BRITISH FOREBEARS."

AS FOR PEIPING, WADSWORTH OBSERVED:

"I ASK YOU TO REFLECT FOR A MOMENT ON THE ATMOSPHERE WE WOULD FACE HERE IN THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY HERE TODAY IF THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS WERE IN FACT SEATED. PICTURE THEM IN THIS HALL TODAY, PREACHING THE GOSPEL OF HATRED, THE GOSPEL OF VIOLENCE. WOULD THE WORK OF THIS GREAT ORGANIZATION FOR PEACE BE ADVANCED?"

QUOTING KHRUSHCHEV'S ADDRESS OF LAST SATURDAY TO THE ASSEMBLY, WADSWORTH SAID THE SOVIET PREMIER APPARENTLY HAD ENDORSED RED CHINA'S RIGHT TO REUNIFY THE COUNTRY BY WAR, "ALTHOUGH HE SAID ANYONE ENDORSING WAR MIGHT BE MANIACS OR MADMEN."

THE U.S. REPRESENTATIVE SPOKE UNDER THE ASSEMBLY'S "RIGHT OF REPLY" RULE, IN ANSWER TO PREVIOUS SPEAKERS.

SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER ANDREI A. GROMYKO, ALSO SPEAKING UNDER THE RIGHT OF REPLY, RETORTED IN THE AFTERNOON SESSION THAT THE UNITED STATES WAS IN A "PREPOSTEROUS AND HYPOCRITICAL" POSITION ON THE CHINA ISSUE.

GROMYKO SAID THE UNITED STATES OCCUPIED FORMOSA, AGGRESSED IN KOREA, "BROUGHT ITS FORCES TO THE DOORSTEP OF CHINA" AND VIOLATED RED CHINESE AIR SPACE REPEATEDLY. BUT HE SAID RED CHINA IN KOREA HAD SIMPLY SENT "VOLUNTEERS" BECAUSE "THE U.S.A. HAD TAKEN THE PATH OF AGGRESSION AND THAT AGGRESSION HELD A DIRECT THREAT TO THE CHINESE PEOPLE'S REPUBLIC."

GROMYKO SAID THE NATIONALIST CHINESE DELEGATION IN THE U.N. WOULD NOT BE EMPOWERED TO SPEAK FOR ALL CHINA ON DISARMAMENT AND OTHER ISSUES. "AND THE U.S. GOVERNMENT IS WELL AWARE OF THAT."

CUBA'S FOREIGN MINISTER RAUL ROA BEGAN THE DAY'S DEBATE WITH A CHARGE THAT THE UNITED STATES IS AN IMPERIALISTIC GOVERNMENT.

ROA RECALLED THAT PREVIOUS CUBAN REGIMES HAD OPPOSED RED CHINA'S U.N. ENTRY. HE PICTURED THIS AS AN ATTITUDE OF SERVANT TO MASTER--THE UNITED STATES. THIS YEAR CUBA WAS TOTALLY IN FAVOR OF THE COMMUNIST CHINESE AS MEMBERS, HE SAID. CUBA ABSTAINED IN THE VOTE LAST YEAR--THE FIRST TIME THE QUESTION CAME UP AFTER CASTRO TOOK POWER.

ROA CONTENDED THE RED CHINESE GOVERNMENT CAME TO POWER BY THE WILL OF CHINA'S PEOPLE AND HAS COMPLETE ECONOMIC, POLITICAL, MILITARY AND CULTURAL CONTROL OVER CHINESE TERRITORY. HE DESCRIBED OPPONENTS OF ITS ADMISSION AS "ENEMIES OF MANKIND."

SIR GARFIELD BARWICK, ATTORNEY GENERAL OF AUSTRALIA, INTERPRETED KHRUSHCHEV'S SPEECH LAST SATURDAY AS INSISTING RED CHINA WAS ENTITLED TO USE FORCE AGAINST FORMOSA WITH U.S.S.R. BACKING.

"I GOT THE IMPRESSION," BARWICK SAID, "THAT THERE WAS A THREAT OF SECESSION BY THE SOVIET DELEGATE IF THIS ASSEMBLY DID NOT TAKE THE ACTION HE DESIRED."

"HOW CAN THIS ORGANIZATION UNSEAT THE DELEGATION OF (NATIONALIST) CHINA HERE AND SEAT THE REVOLUTIONARY GOVERNMENT THAT THREATENS TO TAKE BY FORCE OF ARMS A TERRITORY THAT HOLDS SO MANY MILLIONS OF PEOPLE?"

"HOW CAN THE ASSEMBLY CONTEMPLATE CONSIDERING THE QUESTION WHILST UNDER SUCH A THREAT AS THAT MADE BY THE DELEGATE OF THE SOVIET UNION LAST SATURDAY?"

"IT IS UNTHINKABLE THAT THIS ASSEMBLY WOULD BE ABLE WITH ANY SELF-RESPECT TO YIELD TO SUCH PRESSURE AT SUCH A TIME."

THE EFFORT TO GET THE RED CHINA ISSUE TO THE ASSEMBLY FLOOR FOR FULL DEBATE WAS SUPPORTED BY NEPAL, FINLAND AND MOROCCO. IT WAS OPPOSED BY THE PHILIPPINES, SPAIN AND COSTA RICA.

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REUTERS

U R G E N T

FIRST LEAD U.N. ROUNDUP

BY RELMAN MORIN

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., OCT. 8 (AP)--THE UNITED STATES BLASTED RED CHINA TODAY AS COLDLY CALCULATING THE MATHEMATICS OF DEATH IN AN ATOMIC WAR, AND INSISTED THIS MAKES THE PEIPING REGIME UNFIT FOR MEMBERSHIP IN THE UNITED NATIONS.

THE U.S. STATEMENT CAME AS THE U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY NEARED A VOTE ON WHETHER THE SUBJECT OF ADMITTING THE RED CHINA REGIME TO MEMBERSHIP SHOULD BE DEBATED AT THIS SESSION.

U.S. AMBASSADOR JAMES J. WADSWORTH, SPEAKING UNDER THE U.N.'S RIGHT OF REPLY PROCEDURE, ACCUSED RED CHINA OF "FANTASTIC AND MONSTROUS" STATEMENTS, INCLUDING ONE THAT ATOMIC WAR WOULD PAVE THE WAY FOR A "TRULY BEAUTIFUL FUTURE." HE SAID THE RED CHINESE EVEN CALCULATE THE POSSIBILITY OF LOSING HALF THE CHINESE PEOPLE, WITH THE IDEA OF COMMUNIZING THE WORLD WITH THOSE WHO ARE LEFT.

THE DAY'S DEBATE OPENED WITH A DENUNCIATION OF THE UNITED STATES BY CUBA. SUPPORTING RED CHINA FOR MEMBERSHIP, CUBAN FOREIGN MINISTER RAUL ROA SAID THE UNITED STATES IS AN "IMPERIALIST GOVERNMENT" MENACING MANKIND.

CUBA ABSTAINED ON THE ISSUE OF DEBATING RED CHINA'S MEMBERSHIP LAST YEAR. PREVIOUS REGIMES HAD SUPPORTED THE U.S. POSITION--ROA CALLED THAT A REFLECTION OF THE ATTITUDE OF SERVANT TO MASTER. ROA ALSO SUPPORTED THE U.S.S.R. ON OTHER MAJOR ISSUES, INCLUDING DISARMAMENT.

THE ASSEMBLY PLANNED TO GO ON TO THE DISARMAMENT ISSUE LATER IN THE DAY, BUT SOVIET PREMIER KHRUSHCHEV APPARENTLY CHANGED HIS MIND ABOUT MAKING ANOTHER MAJOR ASSEMBLY ADDRESS.

YESTERDAY THE SOVIET LEADER THREATENED TO UPHOLD U.S.S.R. INTERESTS OUTSIDE THE U.N. BY "RELYING ON OUR OWN STRENGTH."

SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER ANDREI A. GROMYKO SAT IN FOR THE U.S.S.R. ON THE CHINA DEBATE, ON THE QUESTION WHETHER THE ASSEMBLY SHOULD SHELVE DISCUSSION OF PEIPING'S ADMISSION FOR THE 10TH STRAIGHT YEAR. THE ASSEMBLY'S STEERING COMMITTEE HAD VOTED FOR SHELVE, BUT SOVIET-BACKED RESOLUTIONS DEMANDED A FULL ASSEMBLY DECISION.

AUSTRALIA'S SIR GARFIELD BARWICK QUESTIONED WHETHER THE ASSEMBLY COULD CONSIDER THE CHINA QUESTION AGAINST THE BACKGROUND OF "SUCH A THREAT AS MADE BY THE DELEGATE OF THE SOVIET UNION LAST SATURDAY."

HE ACCUSED KHRUSHCHEV OF HAVING THREATENED TO SECEDE FROM THE U.N. "THIS ORGANIZATION EXISTS TO DENY RIGHTS UNDER THE THREAT OF FORCE OF ARMS," BARWICK SAID. "IT IS UNTHINKABLE THIS ASSEMBLY, WITH ANY SELF-RESPECT, COULD YIELD TO SUCH PRESSURE AT SUCH A TIME."

THE ASSEMBLY ADJOURNED ITS MORNING SESSION WITHOUT REACHING A VOTE. THE BALLOTING WAS EXPECTED LATER IN THE DAY.

Working overtime, the Assembly scheduled two SATURDAY sessions.

SIX SPEAKERS WERE STILL ON THE LIST TO JOIN THE DEBATE ON PUTTING THE QUESTION OF SEATING RED CHINA ON THE ASSEMBLY'S AGENDA. THE VOTE COMES AFTERWARD.

IT WAS DELAYED YESTERDAY WHEN NIGERIA BECAME THE 99TH MEMBER OF THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY. A PARADE OF DELEGATES--36 ASKED FOR THE RIGHT TO SPEAK--TROOPED TO THE ROSTRUM TO WELCOME THE NEW MEMBER.

A NEW DEVELOPMENT IN THE ATTENTION BEING PAID TO NEW MEMBERS WAS THE REPORT FROM DIPLOMATIC SOURCES THAT PRESIDENT EISENHOWER HAS INVITED THEIR DELEGATES TO A LUNCHEON IN WASHINGTON LATE NEXT WEEK. THE REPORT SAID THE PRESIDENT WOULD SEND A PLANE FOR THEM.

SEVENTEEN NEWLY INDEPENDENT COUNTRIES--CYPRUS AND 16 IN AFRICA--HAVE BEEN ADMITTED TO THE U.N. SINCE THE ASSEMBLY SESSION OPENED SEPT. 20.

KHRUSHCHEV GAVE THE U.N., AND THE WORLD, A LOT TO THINK ABOUT, ANSWERING U.N. CORRESPONDENTS' QUESTIONS. HE SAID:

1. PRIME MINISTER MACMILLAN OF BRITAIN "ASSURED ME THAT A SUMMIT CONFERENCE WOULD TAKE PLACE."

2. AS TO MAINTAINING THE STATUS QUO ON BERLIN, HE SAID THAT IF A "SUMMIT CONFERENCE" IS TO BE HELD SHORTLY AFTER THE (PRESIDENTIAL) ELECTIONS IN THE UNITED STATES, THEN I CAN SAY WE SHALL KEEP OUR WORD.

3. HE WARNED, HOWEVER, "IF YOU WANT ME TO GIVE ASSURANCES THAT THE STATUS QUO WILL BE PRESERVED WITHOUT REACHING AN AGREEMENT TO HOLD A SUMMIT CONFERENCE, WITHOUT REACHING AGREEMENT ON THE DATE . . . THEN I CAN GIVE NO SUCH ASSURANCES."

4. HE CALLED FOR A SPECIAL SESSION OF THE ASSEMBLY "TO DISCUSS JUST ONE QUESTION, THAT OF ELABORATING A DISARMAMENT AGREEMENT AND THE APPROPRIATE MEASURES OF CONTROL." HE WANTS IT HELD IN EUROPE NO LATER THAN APRIL NEXT YEAR AND SAID GENEVA, MOSCOW OR LENINGRAD WOULD DO AS A SITE.

5. ASKED WHETHER HE WOULD BOW TO THE WISHES OF THE ASSEMBLY IF IT VOTED, BY TWO-THIRDS MAJORITY FOR U.N. SECRETARY-GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD TO REMAIN AT HIS POST, KHRUSHCHEV SAID HE WOULD NOT ACCEPT THE DECISION EVEN IF THE VOTE WERE "99 PER CENT."

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6. HE BACKED HIS DEMAND FOR A THREE-MAN SECRETARIAT WITH AN OMINOUS WARNING: "IF YOU WANT TO SUBORDINATE US WITHOUT GIVING US THE RIGHT TO THOSE EQUAL CONDITIONS, THIS WILL MERELY MEAN THAT WE SHALL UPHOLD OUR INTERESTS OUTSIDE THIS INTERNATIONAL BODY, OUTSIDE THE U.N., RELYING ON OUR OWN STRENGTH."
THIS LATTER PHRASE CAME AS A CORRECTION.
VIKTOR SUKHODOREV, KHRUSHCHEV'S OFFICIAL INTERPRETER, FIRST TRANSLATED THE PHRASE AS "BY MEANS OF FORCE."
SOON AFTERWARD, AN OFFICIAL OF THE SOVIET NEWS AGENCY, TASS, SAID THAT WAS AN ERROR, THAT IT SHOULD HAVE BEEN "RELYING ON OUR OWN STRENGTH."

EVEN SO, IT WAS TOUGH TALK.
KHRUSHCHEV WENT ON TO SAY, "THIS COULD LEAD TO NITING ELSE THAN A NEW EXACERBATION OF THE SITUATION....IF MATTERS PROCEED IN THE DIRECTION OF NEW AGGRAVATIONS, THIS CAN LEAD TO, GOD KNOWS WHAT, BECAUSE ANY EXACERBATION OF THE SITUATION MAY IN THE FINAL ANALYSIS LEAD TO THE COLD WAR TURNING INTO A HOT WAR."
A BRITISH OFFICIAL, JOHN RUSSELL, SAID FOUR OF KHRUSHCHEV'S OTHER STATEMENTS ALSO STOOD IN NEED OF CORRECTION.
ON THE QUESTION OF MACMILLAN'S "ASSURING" KHRUSHCHEV THAT A SUMMIT CONFERENCE WOULD TAKE PLACE, RUSSELL SAID:

"THE POSSIBILITY OF ANOTHER SUMMIT, SOME TIME IN 1961, WAS INDEED IMPLICIT IN THE CONVERSATION. BUT THERE WAS NO SUCH POSITIVE ASSURANCE BY MR. MACMILLAN AS THAT WERE ALLEGED."
RUSSELL SAID MACMILLAN NEITHER ACCEPTED NOR REJECTED THE POSSIBILITY OF A SPECIAL SESSION OF THE ASSEMBLY.
RUSSELL DENIED KHRUSHCHEV'S STATEMENT THAT MACMILLAN, DISCUSSING DISARMAMENT, HAD TOLD THE SOVIET LEADER HE WAS "NOT IN FAVOR OF MAKING HASTE, BUT OF WAITING 5 OR 10 YEARS."
"THIS IS NOT CORRECT," RUSSELL SAID.
"WHAT MR. MACMILLAN SAID WAS THAT WE MUST DEVISE A SYSTEM OF ARMS CONTROL; THIS WOULD HAVE TO BE STRONGER IN ITS EARLY YEARS. LATER, IN 5 OR 10 YEARS PERHAPS, AS CONFIDENCE WAS GRADUALLY BUILT UP IN LIGHT OF THE SYSTEM'S EFFECTIVE WORKING, WE MIGHT BE ABLE TO RELAX THE CONTROLS."

FINALLY, RUSSELL SAID, MACMILLAN'S CALL FOR A COMMITTEE OF EXPERTS TO WORK ON DISARMAMENT WAS NOT, "AS MR. KHRUSHCHEV ALLEGES, TO DELAY THINGS." RUSSELL SAID THE BRITISH PRIME MINISTER MADE THE SUGGESTION IN THE EXPECTATION IT WOULD "LEAD TO A VERY REAL ACCELERATION OF THE PROGRAM."

KHRUSHCHEV ALSO TOLD THE CORRESPONDENTS HE RECOGNIZES THE ALGERIAN REBEL LEADERS AS THE "DE FACTO GOVERNMENT" OF ALGERIA.
HE SAID HE CONSIDERS THIS SESSION OF THE ASSEMBLY "THE MOST MOMENTOUS SINCE THE U.N. WAS CREATED."
AND HE DISCLOSED THAT HE DOES NOT BELIEVE IN SETTLING QUESTIONS IN THE U.N. MERELY BY MAJORITY VOTE.

"IT IS RIDICULOUS TO TRY TO IMPOSE ON OTHER COUNTRIES THIS OR THAT DECISION BY RESORTING TO THE MECHANICAL MAJORITY IN THE U.N.," HE SAID. "THIS IS NOT A PARLIAMENT. IT IS A FORUM IN WHICH QUESTIONS SHOULD BE RESOLVED IN SUCH A WAY AS NOT TO ENDANGER THE INTERESTS OF A SINGLE STATE AMONG THOSE THAT MAKE UP THIS FORUM."

"IF ANYONE TRIES TO INTERFERE IN OUR AFFAIRS--IF YOU WILL EXCUSE THE RATHER INDELICATE PHRASE--WE WILL JUST GIVE HIM A PUNCH IN THE NOSE."

IN THE ASSEMBLY ITSELF, THE MAJOR ITEM OF BUSINESS WAS SEATING NIGERIA AS THE 99TH MEMBER.

ALHAJI SIR ABUBAKAR TAFAW BALEWA, THE NATION'S PRIME MINISTER, TOOK THE ROSTRUM SOON AFTER TO GIVE HIS VIEWS ON THE CONGO.
"THE FIRST ESSENTIAL IS TO FIND A GOVERNMENT CAPABLE OF GOVERNING,"

HE SAID, "AND FOR THIS IT WILL BE NECESSARY TO HOLD NEW ELECTIONS." HE URGED THE U.N. TO SEND A FACT-FINDING COMMISSION--WITH NO MEMBERS OF THE MAJOR POWERS INCLUDED--TO DETERMINE THE CAUSE OF THE PRESENT CRISIS.

U.S. SECRETARY OF STATE CHRISTIAN A. HERTER, WELCOMING NIGERIA, SAID "THE ACHIEVEMENT OF INDEPENDENCE BY 16 NEW AFRICAN STATES DURING THE FIRST 10 MONTHS OF 1960 IS ONE OF THE STIRRING PHENOMENA OF OUR DAYS."

PRINCE NORODOM SIHANOUK, HEAD OF THE CAMBODIAN GOVERNMENT, LEFT FOR HOME AND SAID HE WAS DEEPLY DISAPPOINTED IN THIS SESSION OF THE ASSEMBLY. "WE ARE DISAPPOINTED TO HAVE IT ONCE MORE CONFIRMED TO US THAT THE BLOCS THINK ONLY OF THEIR OWN INTERESTS, AND SEEM TO HAVE NO REGARD FOR THE FATE OF MANKIND AS A WHOLE," HE SAID.

TWO COMMUNIST LEADERS, AND PERHAPS KHRUSHCHEV, WERE REPORTED LEAVING NEW YORK NEXT WEEK. THEY WERE ANTONIN NOVOTNY OF CZECHOSLOVAKIA AND WLADYSLAW GOMULKA OF POLAND, POSSIBLY MONDAY OR TUESDAY.

WEDNESDAY WAS REPORTED TO BE KHRUSHCHEV'S DEPARTURE DATE. HE PREPARED TO GO TO THE SOVIET ESTATE AT GLEN COVE, LONG ISLAND, AFTER ADDRESSING THE ASSEMBLY TODAY.

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A87UN

CHINA ROLL-CALL (250)
UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., OCT. 8 (AP)--THE ROLL CALL BY WHICH THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY VOTED TODAY TO DEFER THE QUESTION OF SEATING COMMUNIST CHINA:

FOR (42)--ARGENTINA, AUSTRALIA, BELGIUM, BOLIVIA, BRAZIL, BRITAIN, CANADA, CHILE, NATIONALIST CHINA, COLOMBIA, COSTA RICA, THE DOMINICAN REPUBLIC, ECUADOR, EL SALVADOR, FRANCE, GREECE, GUATEMALA, HAITI, HONDURAS, IRAN, ITALY, JAPAN, JORDAN, LEBANON, LIBERIA, LUXEMBOURG, MEXICO, THE NETHERLANDS, NEW ZEALAND, NICARAGUA, PAKISTAN, PANAMA, PARAGUAY, PERU, THE PHILIPPINES, SOUTH AFRICA, SPAIN, THAILAND, TURKEY, THE UNITED STATES, URUGUAY AND VENEZUELA.

AGAINST (34)--AFGHANISTAN, ALBANIA, BULGARIA, BURMA, CAMBODIA, CEYLON, CUBA, CZECHOSLOVAKIA, DENMARK, ETHIOPIA, FINLAND, GHANA, GUINEA, HUNGARY, INDIA, INDONESIA, IRAQ, IRELAND, MALI, MOROCCO, NEPAL, NIGERIA, NORWAY, POLAND, ROMANIA, SENEGAL, THE SOVIET UNION, SUDAN, SWEDEN, THE UKRAINE, THE UNITED ARAB REPUBLIC, WHITE RUSSIA, YEMEN AND YUGOSLAVIA.

ABSTAINING (22)--AUSTRIA, CAMEROON, THE CENTRAL AFRICAN REPUBLIC, CHAD, CONGO (BRAZZAVILLE), CYPRUS, DAHOMEY, GABON, ICELAND, ISRAEL, THE IVORY COAST, LAOS, LIBYA, MADAGASCAR, MALAYA, NIGER, PORTUGAL, SAUDI ARABIA, SOMALIA, TOGO, TUNISIA AND UPPER VOLTA.

ML521PED

A85UN

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., OCT. 8 (AP)--THE VOTE ON SHELVEING THE RED CHINA ISSUE HAS GONE THIS WAY IN THE LAST 10 YEARS:

	FOR	AGAINST	PER CENT	ABSTAIN
1951	37	11	77	4
1952	42	7	85	11
1953	44	10	81	2
1954	43	11	79	6
1955	42	12	77	6
1956	47	24	66	8

1960

1957	47	27	63	7	9
1958	44	28	61		
1959	44	29	60	4	
1960	42	34	56	22	

THE VOTE EACH YEAR IS ON THE QUESTION OF POSTPONING DISCUSSION FOR ANOTHER YEAR. MOST OF THOSE RECORDED AS FAVORING POSTPONEMENT WERE IN EFFECT AGAINST THE ADMISSION OF RED CHINA. A FEW VOTE ONLY ON THE TECHNICAL SIDE OF THE QUESTION. THE MEMBERSHIP OF THE U.N. HAS GROWN FROM 52 IN 1951 TO 99 TODAY. THE CONGO (LEOPOLDVILLE) DID NOT VOTE TODAY BECAUSE ITS ACCREDITATION HAS NOT BEEN CLARIFIED.

ML507PED

A105UN

CHINA INTERPRETIVE (350)

EDITOR'S NOTE--THIS ANALYSIS OF THE CHINA VOTE IN THE UNITED NATIONS IS BY THE AP'S CHIEF CORRESPONDENT AT U.N. HEADQUARTERS.

BY MAX HARRELSON

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., OCT. 8 (AP)--ONE OF THE MOST STRIKING THINGS ABOUT TODAY'S GENERAL ASSEMBLY VOTE ON RED CHINA WAS U.S. FAILURE TO WIN A SINGLE VOTE FROM 16 NEW U.N. MEMBERS.

DELEGATES HAD LOOKED FORWARD TO THE VOTE AS THE FIRST REAL TIP-OFF AS TO WHICH WAY THE NEWLY INDEPENDENT COUNTRIES--15 OF THEM AFRICAN--MIGHT LINE UP IN THE COLD WAR STRUGGLE TO WIN OVER THE MINDS OF AFRICAN LEADERS.

THIRTEEN OF THE NEW COUNTRIES ABSTAINED--THAT IS, TOOK NEITHER SIDE. THREE BACKED SOVIET DEMANDS FOR ACTION TOWARD SEATING THE PEIPING REGIME.

SOME DIPLOMATS HAD PRIVATELY FORECAST A POLITICAL SETBACK FOR THE UNITED STATES, BUT FEW IF ANY HAD PREDICTED THAT THE AFRICANS WOULD FAIL TO RALLY AT LEAST A FEW VOTES BEHIND THE HARD-PUSHED U.S. DRIVE TO SIDETRACK THE CHINA ISSUE QUESTION.

WESTERN DELEGATES GENERALLY HAD EXPECTED THAT NIGERIA, A NEWLY INDEPENDENT FORMER BRITISH TERRITORY, WOULD LINE UP IN THE WESTERN CAMP. IT VOTED ON THE COMMUNIST SIDE. THE OTHER TWO WERE MALI AND SENEGAL, BOTH FORMER FRENCH COLONIES. SOME OF THE FORMER FRENCH COLONIES HAVE RECOGNIZED THE CHINESE NATIONALIST GOVERNMENT AND HAD BEEN EXPECTED TO VOTE WITH THE WEST--BUT THEY DID NOT.

IN ADDITION TO THE MASS ALOOFNESS SHOWN BY ABSTENTIONS, THERE WAS SOME SHIFTING OF ASIAN AND AFRICAN COUNTRIES AWAY FROM THE WESTERN SIDE. MALAYA AND LAOS VOTED LAST YEAR TO SHELVE THE CHINA QUESTION. THEY ABSTAINED TODAY. ETHIOPIA SHIFTED FROM THE 1959 ABSTAINERS TO THE NEGATIVE COLUMN FAVORING RED CHINA TODAY. CUBA, AS EXPECTED, ALSO SHIFTED FROM ABSTAINING TO NO.

LAST YEAR THERE WERE 82 MEMBERS AGAINST 99 NOW.

THE NET RESULT OF THE CHANGES FROM LAST YEAR'S TOTAL WAS A LOSS OF TWO VOTES BY THE WESTERN SIDE AND A GAIN OF FIVE BY THE BACKERS OF A CHINA-DEBATE-NOW. IN TERMS OF PERCENTAGE, THE WEST DROPPED FROM 60 PER CENT OF THE TOTAL YES-NO VOTE TO 56 PER CENT--THE LOWEST EVER RECORDED IN THE 10 YEAR BATTLE.

THE VOTE WAS ALL THE MORE SURPRISING SINCE ALL THE NEW MEMBERS REMAINED SILENT DURING THE LONG DEBATE ON THE CHINA QUESTION. NONE OF THEM TIPPED ITS HAND PUBLICLY. SOME WESTERN DIPLOMATS HAD EXPECTED THE FINAL VOTE TO SHOW AT LEAST 50 IN FAVOR OF SHELIVING THE ISSUE. BUT ONLY 42 TOOK THAT STAND, WHILE 34 FAVORED CONSIDERATION OF PEIPING. THE 22 ABSTENTIONS MADE UP THE REST OF THE LIST.

NOBODY SEEMED TO HAVE A READY EXPLANATION FOR THE OUTCOME. SOME DELEGATES HAD PREDICTED, HOWEVER, THE UNITED STATES WOULD LOSE A MEASURE OF ASIAN AND AFRICAN SUPPORT BECAUSE OF ITS ACTIVE MANEUVERING EARLIER THIS WEEK AGAINST A NEUTRALIST MOVE FOR AN EISENHOWER-KHRUSHCHEV MEETING.

U.S. DELEGATE JAMES J. WADSWORTH, AFTER THE VOTE, REFERRED TO "HEAVY PRESSURES" PUT ON MANY STATES TO VOTE FOR A CHINA REPRESENTATION DEBATE. THIS APPARENTLY WAS A REFERENCE TO ASIAN-AFRICAN CAMPAIGNING AMONG THE NEW MEMBERS.

ML743PED

A126

U R G E N T

SECOND LEAD KHRUSHCHEV

BY LEWIS GULICK

GLEN COVE, N.Y., OCT. 8 (AP)--SOVIET PREMIER KHRUSHCHEV TONIGHT HELD FORTH THE PROSPECT OF A SUMMIT MEETING WITH THE NEXT AMERICAN PRESIDENT DESPITE PRECONDITIONS ALREADY SET DURING THE CURRENT CAMPAIGN BY BOTH PRESIDENTIAL ASPIRANTS.

KHRUSHCHEV LIKENED THE CAMPAIGN SPEECHES BY BOTH VICE PRESIDENT RICHARD M. NIXON AND SEN. JOHN F. KENNEDY TO MERE WORDS TO BE TOSSED INTO A GARBAGE PAIL ONCE THE ELECTION IS OVER.

KHRUSHCHEV ALSO SAID, IN COMMENTING ON THE U.N. REFUSAL TODAY TO DISCUSS THE ISSUE OF MEMBERSHIP FOR THE RED CHINA REGIME, THAT RUSSIA'S WORLD POSITION IS DETERMINED NOT BY U.N. VOTES BUT "BY THE ECONOMY OF THE SOVIET UNION."

EISENHOWER--WHOM KHRUSHCHEV HAS REFUSED TO MEET WITH EXCEPT UNDER CONDITIONS UNACCEPTABLE TO WHITE HOUSE--AND NIXON AND KENNEDY HAVE DECLARED THEY WILL NOT CONFER WITH THE SOVIET CHIEF UNLESS ADVANCE NEGOTIATIONS AT THE DIPLOMATIC LEVEL SHOW PROSPECTS OF A FRUITFUL MEETING.

IN INDICATING THAT HE EXPECTS TO BE ABLE TO MEET WITH THE NEXT AMERICAN PRESIDENT REGARDLESS OF CAMPAIGN PRECONDITIONS BEING SET BY BOTH NIXON AND KENNEDY, KHRUSHCHEV SAID HE WAS ACCEPTING AN UNIDENTIFIED AMERICAN'S ADVICE THAT CAMPAIGN TALK BY AMERICAN POLITICIANS IS SOMETHING TO BE THROWN "INTO THE GARBAGE PAIL" ONCE THE ELECTION IS OVER.

THE RUSSIAN PREMIER SAID HE DID NOT TUNE IN ON FRIDAY NIGHT'S NIXON-KENNEDY TELEVISION DEBATE BECAUSE "I AM INTERESTED IN BETTER SPECTACULARS THAN THAT."

KHRUSHCHEV ADDED:

"I PREFER, IF THE QUESTION OF WATCHING A COMEDY COMES UP, SOMETHING LIKE GOGOL'S (NIKOLAI VASILIEVICH) 'THE INSPECTOR GENERAL.'"

KHRUSHCHEV TOSSED OUT HIS DEFIANCE OF U.N. VOTES WHEN NEWSMEN ASKED HIM ABOUT TODAY'S U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY VOTE OF 42-34 TO SHELVE AGAIN FOR THE 10TH STRAIGHT YEAR THE QUESTION OF ADMITTING RED CHINA TO THE WORLD ORGANIZATION.

"THE TIME WILL COME WHEN ALL THESE OBSTACLES THAT ARE BEING ERECTED--THE ADMISSION OF CHINA AND OTHER THINGS--WILL TUMBLE DOWN LIKE A HOUSE OF CARDS," KHRUSHCHEV SAID.

HE SPOKE TO NEWSMEN FOR 15 MINUTES AT THE IRON-GRILLED GATEWAY TO THE SOVIET'S 37-ACRE GLEN COVE LUXURY ESTATE, WHERE HE IS SPENDING THE WEEKEND.

THE TIME WAS EARLY EVENING, AS HE TOOK A PRE-DINNER STROLL ABOUT THE TREE-SHROUDED GROUNDS.

THE KREMLIN BOSS SAID THE COMMUNISTS ARE NOT TOO WORRIED ABOUT THEIR U.N. SETBACK OVER THE ISSUE OF RED CHINA MEMBERSHIP.

"EVEN IF THEY VOTED TO EXPEL US," KHRUSHCHEV SAID, "WE WON'T WORRY OVER THE MATTER...OUR POSITION IN THE WORLD IS NOT DETERMINED BY THE WAY IN WHICH THE VOTING IN THE U.N. RUNS, BUT BY THE ECONOMY OF THE SOVIET UNION."

AND, HE SAID, THE UNITED STATES, ACCORDING TO AMERICAN ECONOMISTS, IS MARKING TIME ECONOMICALLY WHILE THE COMMUNIST WORLD IS SPEEDING FORWARD AT A GREAT PACE.

KHRUSHCHEV FIRST LAUGHED OFF AS A "COMEDY" FRIDAY NIGHT'S TV DEBATE BETWEEN NIXON AND KENNEDY.
FOR THAT REASON, HE SAID, HE DID NOT BOTHER TO WATCH THE NATIONALLY TELEVISED DEBATE.

THEN, TOLD THAT NIXON AND KENNEDY HAVE SAID THEY WOULD NOT ATTEMPT A FUTURE SUMMIT CONFERENCE WITH KHRUSHCHEV UNLESS CERTAIN CONDITIONS ARE MET, THE SOVIET CHIEF REPLIED:

"SOME VERY GOOD AMERICANS WHO ARE FRIENDLY TOLD ME NOT TO PAY ANY ATTENTION TO THE WORDS THE CANDIDATES SAID BECAUSE AS SOON AS ONE IS ELECTED HE WILL THROW EVERYTHING HE SAID INTO A GARBAGE PAIL."

"I THINK I AM GOING TO TAKE THAT ADVICE GIVEN BY AN AMERICAN, BECAUSE I BELIEVE THE PRESIDENT WHO WILL BE ELECTED WILL BE WISER THAN ANY OF THE CANDIDATES AT PRESENT."

KHRUSHCHEV HAS BEEN PRESSING FOR A NEW EAST-WEST SUMMIT PARLEY-- AFTER EISENHOWER LEAVES THE WHITE HOUSE.

EISENHOWER HAS ASSAILED SOVIET BEHAVIOR SINCE THE ABORTIVE SUMMIT MEETING LAST MAY IN PARIS AND HAS SAID IT SEEMS DELIBERATELY INTENDED TO INCREASE TENSIONS OVER THE WORLD AND PARTICULARLY TO DAMAGE RELATIONS WITH THE UNITED STATES.

AS TO THE CONDITIONS SET BY BOTH KENNEDY AND NIXON FOR A SUMMIT CONFERENCE WITH KHRUSHCHEV, BOTH PRESIDENTIAL CANDIDATES HAVE SAID A PRELIMINARY MEETING SHOULD BE HELD FIRST AT THE DIPLOMATIC LEVEL TO MAKE SURE THERE WOULD BE SOME REASONABLE CHANCE OF PRODUCTIVE TALKS LATER AT THE SUMMIT LEVEL.

IN COMPARING THE AMERICAN AND SOVIET ECONOMIES, KHRUSHCHEV SAID U.S. STATISTICS SHOW THE U.S. ECONOMY IS ADVANCING BY 2 1/2 PER CENT A YEAR.

MEANWHILE, HE SAID, THE SOVIET UNION IS SHOOTING AHEAD AT AN 8 1/2 PER CENT RATE AND SOME OF THE COMMUNIST BLOC COUNTRIES ARE ADVANCING AS FAST AS 12 1/2 PER CENT.

ON OTHER POINTS, KHRUSHCHEV DECLINED TO SAY WHEN A DATE MIGHT BE SET FOR TRIAL OF THE TWO AMERICAN AIRMEN HELD BY THE RUSSIANS SINCE THE SOVIETS SHOT DOWN THEIR RB47 RECONNAISSANCE PLANE OVER ARCTIC WATERS JULY 1.

HE ALSO SAID HE HAD NOT DECIDED YET WHETHER HE WILL SPEAK AT THE U.N. MONDAY ON DISARMAMENT.

R738PED

A164

--U R G E N T--

PRECEDENCE GLEN COVE (WITH KHRUSHCHEV--A136)

BY JOHN SCALI

NEW YORK, OCT. 8 (AP)--SOVIET PREMIER KHRUSHCHEV WILL LEAVE FOR HOME BY JET PLANE NEXT THURSDAY NIGHT, ENDING AN UNPRECEDENTED 25-DAY VISIT TO THE UNITED STATES.

KHRUSHCHEV'S AIDES FORMALLY NOTIFIED THE U.S. STATE DEPARTMENT TONIGHT OF THE DEPARTURE DATE--ABOUT THE SAME TIME THE SOVIET LEADER WAS TELLING NEWSMEN AT GLEN COVE, N.Y., THAT HE HADN'T MADE UP HIS MIND YET, BUT MIGHT LEAVE NEXT WEEK.

TOP STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIALS DISCLOSED TONIGHT, HOWEVER, THAT KHRUSHCHEV FINALLY ADVISED THEM HE WILL LEAVE THURSDAY BY SOVIET JET AIRLINER ABOUT 11:30 P.M. (EDT) FROM IDLEWILD AIRPORT.

KHRUSHCHEV REPORTED AT HIS GLEN COVE WEEKEND RETREAT THAT HE WOULD FLY TO MOSCOW.

BUT, STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIALS SAID IF HE DOES HE WILL STAY IN MOSCOW ONLY BRIEFLY BECAUSE HE PLANS TO GO ON TO COMMUNIST NORTH KOREA FOR A LONG-SCHEDULED GOODWILL VISIT.

KHRUSHCHEV IS EXPECTED TO DEPART WITH A FAREWELL BLAST AT THE UNITED STATES AND THE UNITED NATIONS FOR ALLEGEDLY OBSTRUCTING SOVIET DRIVES TOWARD INTERNATIONAL PEACE.

SINCE ARRIVING SEPT. 19 ABOARD THE SOVIET LINER BALTICA, KHRUSHCHEV HAS YET TO CHALK UP ONE MAJOR DIPLOMATIC VICTORY IN HIS ONE-MAN ANTI-WESTERN PROPAGANDA OFFENSIVE.

30.24-13165

THE BALTICA HAS BEEN BERTHED IN NEW YORK AWAITING THE END OF KHRUSHCHEV'S STAY.

THE SHIP WAS REPORTED READY TO TAKE HIM TO CUBA TO CARRY OUT ANOTHER GOODWILL VISIT AS HONOR GUEST OF CUBA'S PRIME MINISTER FIDEL CASTRO. BUT, IN LEAVING THURSDAY, KHRUSHCHEV APPARENTLY HAS DECIDED TO PASS UP THE CUBAN VISIT AT THIS TIME.

THERE HAVE BEEN UNCONFIRMED REPORTS THAT SOVIET SECURITY OFFICIALS ADVISED HIM AGAINST SUCH A VISIT ON GROUNDS THAT ANTI-COMMUNIST FOES IN HAVANA MIGHT TURN OUT TO BE TOO DANGEROUS A RISK AT THIS TIME.

TWO SOVIET JET AIRLINERS ARE DUE TO LAND IN NEW YORK MONDAY, WITH STATE DEPARTMENT PERMISSION.

THESE WILL BE THE PLANES WHICH WILL FLY KHRUSHCHEV TO HIS NEXT DESTINATION.

(NO PICKUP)

AS1014PED

A52

NEW YORK, OCT. 8 (AP)--TASS TODAY ISSUED A NEW VERSION OF A DISPUTED PASSAGE IN A STATEMENT MADE YESTERDAY TO NEWSMEN BY PREMIER KHRUSHCHEV IN NEW YORK. THE SOVIET NEWS AGENCY QUOTED THE PASSAGE THIS WAY:

"IF YOU WANT TO SUBORDINATE US TO YOU BY A MAJORITY AND TO COMPEL US TO SETTLE ISSUES ON UNEQUAL CONDITIONS YOU WILL COMPEL US TO UPHOLD OUR INTERESTS NOT BY VOTING IN THE UNITED NATIONS BUT OUTSIDE THE UNITED NATIONS, THAT IS TO RELY ON OUR STRENGTH, ON OUR MIGHT. AND THIS, AS YOU UNDERSTAND, ALREADY LEADS TO AN AGGRAVATION OF RELATIONS."

THE PASSAGE WAS TRANSLATED ORIGINALLY BY KHRUSHCHEV'S OFFICIAL INTERPRETER AS SAYING THE SOVIET UNION WOULD UPHOLD ITS INTERESTS OUTSIDE THE UNITED NATIONS "BY USE OF FORCE."

YESTERDAY TASS SAID THIS WAS AN ERROR AND THE STATEMENT SHOULD HAVE READ "BY RELYING ON OUR OWN FORCE."

THEN THE SOVIET DELEGATION ASKED THAT THE TRANSCRIPT BE CHANGED TO READ "BY RELYING ON OUR OWN STRENGTH."

KHRUSHCHEV, IT WAS GENERALLY AGREED, USED THE RUSSIAN WORD "SILA," TRANSLATED BY ABRIDGED RUSSIAN-ENGLISH DICTIONARIES, THE WORD MEANS: "FORCE, STRENGTH, VIGOR."

SF313PED

A36 (550)

PMS BUDGET

KHRUSHCHEV INTERPRETIVE

BY WILLIAM L. RYAN

ASSOCIATED PRESS NEWS ANALYST

UNITED NATIONS, N. Y., OCT. 8 (AP)--IF PREMIER KHRUSHCHEV MEANS WHAT HE SAYS AND IS PREPARED FOR THE RISKS INVOLVED IN CARRYING OUT HIS THREATS, THE DAYS OF THE UNITED NATIONS AS AN EFFECTIVE INSTRUMENT OF WORLD PEACE ARE NUMBERED.

KHRUSHCHEV SEEMS TO BE SEEKING NOTHING LESS THAN A POWERLESS PALACE OF WORDS--A SORT OF LATTER-DAY LEAGUE OF NATIONS AND A TRUE DESCENDANT OF THE ORGANIZATION WHICH DID ITSELF TO DEATH A QUARTER CENTURY AGO WITH AN OVERDOSE OF VERBIAGE.

THE U.N. HAS BEEN AN EFFECTIVE AND HOPEFUL ORGANIZATION, WHICH HAS DRAMATICALLY UPHOLD PEACE ON MANY AN OCCASION. BUT IF KHRUSHCHEV GOES THROUGH WITH ALL HE THREATENS, THE U.N. WILL DIE A LINGERING DEATH.

THE SOVIET LEADER'S NEWEST BLASTS ARE, IN EFFECT, AS CLOSE AS HE COULD COME WITHOUT SAYING SO TO A DECLARATION THAT THE WORLD COMMUNIST MOVEMENT INTENDS TO CONTINUE MESSING IN THE INTERNAL AFFAIRS OF WEAK OR SUSCEPTIBLE AREAS.

KHRUSHCHEV TOLD THE U.N. CORRESPONDENTS ASSOCIATION YESTERDAY HE WOULD UPHOLD SOVIET INTERESTS BY "RELYING ON OUR OWN STRENGTH" OUTSIDE THE U.N., IF HE FAILS TO GET HIS WAY. JUST WHAT THAT MEANS IS NOT ENTIRELY CLEAR, BUT IT HAS THE TONE OF THREAT.

AT THE SAME TIME, SAYS KHRUSHCHEV, HE WILL DELIVER A PUNCH IN THE NOSE TO ANYBODY WHO QUESTIONS WHAT IS GOING ON IN AREAS UNDER HIS CONTROL.

HE WANTS THE U.N.'S PEACE-MAKING MACHINERY STRIPPED DOWN. HE WANTS EQUAL REPRESENTATION FOR WHAT HE CLAIMS ARE THREE WORLD BLOCS--COMMUNIST, CAPITALIST AND NEUTRALIST. HE WANTS EACH OF THESE ARMED WITH VETO POWER OVER U.N. ACTIONS.

HE THUS, IN EFFECT, WANTS A U.N. MACHINERY WHICH IS POWERLESS TO ACT AGAINST THE COMMUNISTS.

IF SUCH MACHINERY ALREADY EXISTED, THERE WOULD BE NO QUARREL TODAY OVER EVENTS IN THE CONGO, UNLESS THE WEST WANTED TO GO TO WAR OVER IT. THE RUSSIANS WOULD HAVE BEEN SWARMING ALL OVER THAT NEWLY INDEPENDENT AFRICAN COUNTRY. U.N. ACTION GOT IN KHRUSHCHEV'S WAY, AND THIS HAS ANGERED HIM AND STEELED HIS DETERMINATION TO SWEEP THE OBSTACLE FROM HIS PATH.

IN THEORY, IF THE U.N. MACHINERY WERE BROKEN UP INTO THREE EQUAL PARTICIPANTS, NOBODY COULD GET HURT. BUT THE ONLY PURPOSE OF THE WORLD ORGANIZATION IS TO MOVE IN AND HURT SOMEBODY WHO VIOLATES THE CHARTER. IF IT CANNOT DO THAT, THEN THERE IS NO U.N. AND IF ONE OF THE TWO GREATEST POWERS DOES NOT ABIDE BY THE CHARTER OR WITHDRAWS FROM THE U.N., THEN THE WORLD ORGANIZATION NO LONGER CAN HAVE ANY POWER TO PRESERVE PEACE.

IF KHRUSHCHEV MEANS WHAT HE SAYS, THEN DOZENS OF SPECIAL GENERAL ASSEMBLY MEETINGS ON DISARMAMENT AND DOZENS OF SUMMIT MEETINGS WOULD MEAN LITTLE MORE THAN FRUITLESS TALK.

IF HE MEANS WHAT HE SAYS, ANY SUMMIT MEETING IN THE SPRING, SUCH AS HE IS SEEKING, WILL FIND THE LEADERS OF THE WEST ADDRESSING A STONE WALL. KHRUSHCHEV IS FOR PECE, HE SAYS, BUT THIS MUST BE THE SOVIET-COMMUNIST VERSION OF PEACE.

KHRUSHCHEV SAYS IF A SUMMIT MEETING IS CALLED, HE WILL KEEP HIS WORD AND DO NOTHING ABOUT THE STATUS OF WEST BERLIN. BUT WHAT ABOUT AFTER THE SUMMIT MEETING IS HELD? IS IT POSSIBLE TO AGREE ON BERLIN ON KHRUSHCHEV'S TERMS? AND IF THERE IS NO AGREEMENT, WILL KHRUSHCHEV CONTINUE TO RESTRAIN SOVIET ACTION, OR WILL HE MOVE TO ENVELOP WEST BERLIN FOR THE COMMUNISTS ANYWAY?

HE SEEMS TO HAVE HINTED AT THE ANSWERS. ALL KHRUSHCHEV IS ASKING IS COMPLETE AGREEMENT FROM THE WEST TO HIS PROPOSALS. THEN THERE WILL BE PEACE. IF THE WEST DOES NOT AGREE, THE IMPLICATION IS THAT IT WILL GET A "PUNCH IN THE NOSE" AND KHRUSHCHEV WILL USE FORCE TO GET WHAT HE WANTS OUTSIDE AND IN SPITE OF THE UNITED NATIONS.

JS501AED

A72 (180)

NEW YORK, OCT. 8 (AP)--ONE OF THE SPONSORS OF A TELEVISION INTERVIEW PROGRAM, ON WHICH SOVIET PREMIER KHRUSHCHEV IS SCHEDULED TO APPEAR TOMORROW, HAS DISASSOCIATED ITS NAME FROM THE SHOW. THE SPONSOR SAID, HOWEVER, IT WOULD STILL PAY ITS SHARE OF THE PROGRAM.

SUTRO BROS. & CO., A BROKERAGE FIRM, ANNOUNCED YESTERDAY IT WOULD NOT HAVE THE FIRM'S NAME MENTIONED DURING KHRUSHCHEV'S APPEARANCE ON "OPEN END."

"TO SUPPLY A PLATFORM FOR THE MASTER TECHNICIAN OF COMMUNIST

PROPAGANDA, TO US, WOULD BE UNCONSCIONABLE," SAID A SUTRO PARTNER. THE SHOW WILL BE AIRED OVER WNTA-TV LOCALLY AND IN CANADA OVER THE CANADIAN BROADCASTING CO. IT POSSIBLY ALSO WILL BE PRESENTED OVER AN AMERICAN HOOKUP OF STATIONS AFFILIATED WITH THE NATIONAL TELEFILM ASSOCIATES ORGANIZATION.

THE PROGRAM STARTS AT 9 P.M. (EDT) AND THE KREMLIN LEADER WILL HAVE "UNLIMITED TIME" TO AIR HIS VIEWS. A NEWS PANEL WILL DISCUSS WHAT HE SAID AFTERWARD.

THE OTHER REGULAR SPONSOR OF THE PROGRAM IS A DUPLICATING EQUIPMENT FIRM.

THE PROGRAM, TO BE MODERATED BY DAVID SUSSKIND, WILL BE BROADCASTED FROM A UNITED NATIONS STUDIO.

JS734AED

B101KX Q

(130)

SAN ANTONIO, TEX., OCT 8 (AP)--MRS. MAIIA (CQ) PULTS, RUSSIAN BORN WIFE OF AN AIRLINE EMPLOYEE, FLEW TO NEW YORK TODAY TO SEEK AID FROM SOVIET PREMIER NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV IN ARRANGING A REUNION WITH HER MOTHER MRS. PULTS CARRIED A LETTER FROM HER 58-YEAR-OLD MOTHER, WHO LIVES IN RUSSIA, EXPRESSING HOPE SHE WILL BE RE-UNITED WITH THE DAUGHTER SHE HASN'T SEEN IN 19 YEARS.

"I BELIEVE I CAN GET THROUGH TO KHRUSHCHEV, IF THEY'LL LET ME SEE HIM," MRS. PULTS SAID.

MRS. PULTS WAS TAKEN FROM HER MOTHER AT THE AGE OF 15 AND FORCED TO WORK AS A SLAVE LABORER UNTIL LIBERATED BY AMERICAN FORCES DURING WORLD WAR II.

SHE SUBSEQUENTLY MARRIED ROBERT A. PULTS, A U.S. SOLDIER, AND CAME TO THE UNITED STATES.

AFTER REPEATED INQUIRIES, MRS. PULTS SAID SHE CONTACTED HER MOTHER AND A SISTER IN RUSSIA TWO YEARS AGO, BUT HAS BEEN UNABLE TO SECURE THE COOPERATION OF RUSSIAN AUTHORITIES IN EFFECTING A REUNION.

HU847PCS

MONTREAL, OCT. 8 (AP)--THE RADIO-TELEVISION NEWS DIRECTORS ASSOCIATION, A LARGELY UNITED STATES BODY, TODAY ISSUED A STRONG PROTEST AGAINST WHAT IT TERMED U.S. STATE DEPARTMENT ATTEMPTS TO DISCOURAGE SPECIAL COVERAGE OF PREMIER KHRUSHCHEV DURING HIS VISIT TO THE UNITED NATIONS.

THE ASSOCIATION, HOLDING ITS ANNUAL CONVENTION, SAID IN A STATEMENT:

"MANY OF THE MEMBERS ARE DISTURBED AT SUCH OVERTURES BY GOVERNMENT AT BROADCAST NEWSMEN. THERE IS LITTLE QUESTION THAT WE ARE UNANIMOUS IN THEIR DISGUST AT SUCH TACTICS. MANY OF US ARE WONDERING WHY OTHER SPOKESMEN AND ORGANIZATIONS IN BROADCASTING HAVE NOT SPOKEN UP STRONGLY IN REGARD TO THIS MATTER."

EARLIER THIS WEEK, RTNDA PRESIDENT WILLIAM SMALL OF WHAS AM-TV IN LOUISVILLE, KY., SAID HE WAS "DEEPLY DISTRESSED" BY REPORTS THE STATE DEPARTMENT TRIED "HALF-HEARTEDLY OR AT LEAST INFORMALLY" TO DISCOURAGE SPECIAL RADIO OR TV SHOWS INTERVIEWING KHRUSHCHEV.

"NEWS IS NOT THE PROPER PROVINCE OF GOVERNMENT AND WHEN NEWSMEN PERMIT GOVERNMENT INFLUENCE IT MARKS THE START OF SERVICE TO QUESTIONABLE OBJECTIVES."

RA/AF402PED

A124WX

(220) PRECEDE UNITED NATIONS WASHINGTON, OCT. 8 (AP)-LEADERS OF 16, AND POSSIBLY 17 NEW REPUBLICS HAVE BEEN INVITED TO MEET WITH PRESIDENT EISENHOWER AT THE WHITE HOUSE NEXT FRIDAY.

A WHITE HOUSE ANNOUNCEMENT TODAY SAID INVITATIONS TO THE CONFERENCE, SCHEDULED FOR 10:30 A.M., WILL BE SENT TO THE HEADS OF UNITED NATIONS DELEGATIONS FROM NEW COUNTRIES RECENTLY ADMITTED TO THE U.N. THE MEETING WILL BE HELD ON THE PRESIDENT'S 70TH BIRTHDAY ANNIVERSARY AND WILL TAKE PLACE IN THE EXECUTIVE OFFICE. IT IS EXPECTED THAT ARRANGEMENTS WILL BE MADE TO BRING THE LEADERS FROM NEW YORK IN A GROUP, ALTHOUGH A WHITE HOUSE SPOKESMAN SAID TRANSPORTATION PLANS HAVE NOT BEEN ANNOUNCED. REPORTS IN NEW YORK SAID EISENHOWER MAY SEND A PLANE TO BRING THE GUESTS TO WASHINGTON.

THE NEW NATIONS, ALL BUT ONE OF THEM IN AFRICA, INVITED TO SEND THEIR REPRESENTATIVES ARE: SENEGAL, MALI, THE IVORY COAST, MALAGASY, NIGER, UPPER VOLTA, DAHOMEY, CAMEROON, THE CENTRAL AFRICAN REPUBLIC, CHAD, THE REPUBLIC OF THE CONGO (FORMERLY FRENCH), GABON, SOMALIA, NIGERIA, TOGO, AND CYPRUS. CYPRUS IS THE LONE NON-AFRICAN NATION ON THE LIST.

IF ITS APPLICATION FOR ADMISSION TO THE U.N. HAS BEEN APPROVED BY NEXT FRIDAY, THE REPUBLIC OF THE CONGO (FORMERLY BELGIAN) ALSO WILL BE INVITED TO SEND A REPRESENTATIVE.

SECRETARY OF STATE CHRISTIAN A. HERTER HAD THE DELEGATIONS OF 13 OF THE NEW MEMBERS TO LUNCH AT HIS NEW YORK HOTEL NEARLY TWO WEEKS AGO. THEY INCLUDED ALL THE NEW MEMBERS THAT HAD BEEN ADMITTED UP TO THAT TIME EXCEPT THE FORMER BELGIAN CONGO, WHICH HAS NOT YET BEEN SEATED IN THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY BECAUSE THERE ARE TWO RIVAL DELEGATIONS, AND MALI AND SENEGAL WHICH RECENTLY HAD SPLIT UP THEIR MALI FEDERATION.

PRESUMABLY THE PRESIDENT ALSO WILL LEAVE OUT THE FORMER BELGIAN CONGO, SINCE THE DELEGATION CONFLICT HAS NOT YET BEEN RESOLVED.

JS253AED

A112WX

(200) IKE-NIGERIA

WASHINGTON, OCT. 8 (AP)-PRESIDENT EISENHOWER CONFERRED FOR AN HOUR TODAY WITH THE PRIME MINISTER OF NIGERIA AND WAS REPORTED CONSIDERING AN INVITATION TO VISIT THE NEW REPUBLIC.

SIR ABUBAKAR TAFAWA BALEWA, HEAD OF THE NEW STATE, TOLD NEWSMEN AFTER THE WHITE HOUSE CONFERENCE HE HAD INVITED THE PRESIDENT TO VISIT HIS COUNTRY. HE SAID EISENHOWER'S RESPONSE "INDICATES IT MIGHT BE POSSIBLE. I HOLD SOME HOPE." HE DID NOT SAY WHEN THE VISIT MIGHT BE MADE.

THE PRIME MINISTER SAID HE ASKED EISENHOWER MANY QUESTIONS AND WAS "MOST HAPPY WITH THE FRANK, HONEST ANSWERS." HE DECLINED TO DISCUSS THE NATURE OF THE CONVERSATION.

BALEWA SAID HE LONG HAD WANTED TO MEET THE PRESIDENT BECAUSE HE CONSIDERS HIM "ONE OF THE VERY GREAT PEOPLE WHO LIBERATED THE WORLD FROM THE DISASTER OF THE LAST WAR."

ATTENDING THE CONFERENCE WERE DOUGLAS DILLON, UNDERSECRETARY OF STATE; RAYMOND HARE, DEPUTY UNDERSECRETARY OF STATE; JOSEPH SATT H-

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WAITE, ASSISTANT SECRETARY FOR AFRICAN AFFAIRS; JOSEPH PALMER, U.S. AMBASSADOR TO NIGERIA; ZANNA BUKAR DIPCHARIMA, NIGERIAN MINISTER OF COMMERCE AND INDUSTRY, AND T. O. S. BENSON, NIGERIAN MINISTER OF INFORMATION.

THE MEETING WAS ONE OF A SERIES THE PRESIDENT HAS BEEN HOLDING WITH HEADS OF NEW GOVERNMENTS RECENTLY ADMITTED TO THE UNITED NATIONS JC1050AED

A26 (520)

AMS BUDGET

SATELLITES INTERPRETIVE

BY ENDRE MARTON

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., OCT. 8 (AP)-THE LEADERS OF SIX COMMUNIST SATELLITE COUNTRIES ARE CONCLUDING THEIR VISITS TO THE UNITED NATIONS ASSEMBLY--AND THERE IS WONDER WHETHER THE LONG TRIP WAS WORTHWHILE.

IT WAS THE FIRST VISIT TO THE UNITED STATES FOR ALL. AND FOR MOST IT WAS THE FIRST TRIP THIS SIDE OF THE IRON CURTAIN.

PREMIER KHRUSHCHEV, THEIR UNDISPUTED MASTER, OBVIOUSLY BRIEFED THEM WHAT TO EXPECT. THE RUSSIAN COULD POSE AS AN EXPERT, HAVING VISITED THIS COUNTRY ONCE BEFORE.

WASHINGTON DISCRIMINATED AMONG THE SIX. HUNGARY'S JANOS KADAR, A BLACK SHEEP SINCE THE 1956 HUNGARIAN REVOLT, AND ALBANIA'S MEHMET SHEHU, WHOSE COUNTRY HAS NO DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS WITH THE UNITED STATES, WERE RESTRICTED TO MANHATTAN.

THE OTHER FOUR--POLAND'S WLADYSLAW GOMULKA, CZECHOSLOVAKIA'S ANTONIN NOVOTNY, BULGARIA'S TODOR ZHIVKOV, AND ROMANIA'S GHEORGHE GHEORGHIU-DEJ--WERE FREE TO MOVE. THEY DID NOT MAKE MUCH USE OF THIS RIGHT, THOUGH.

SHEHU AND NOVOTNY ADDRESSED THE ASSEMBLY SEPT. 26, FOLLOWED BY GOMULKA AND GHEORGHIU-DEJ SEPT. 27, AND BY ZHIVKOV SEPT. 28. KADAR NEEDED MORE TIME TO REPAIR HIS ADDRESS, WHICH HE DELIVERED OCT. 3.

ANALYSIS OF THEIR SPEECHES REVEALS LITTLE. ALL OF THEM, OF COURSE, REPEATED SOVIET ARGUMENTS ON SUCH ISSUES AS PEACEFUL COEXISTENCE, THE GERMAN PROBLEM, U.S. "AGGRESSION," THE SOVIET-PROPOSED IMMEDIATE LIQUIDATION OF THE COLONIAL SYSTEM, DISARMAMENT, RED CHINA'S REPRESENTATION IN THE UNITED NATIONS, THE CONGO CRISIS AND THE ALGERIAN WAR. AND OF COURSE THE REORGANIZATION OF THE U.N. SECRETARIAT

AS SUGGESTED BY KHRUSHCHEV.

IT WAS GOMULKA'S ROLE AND, TO A LESSER EXTENT, NOVOTNY'S, TO WAR AGAINST THE DANGER OF "GERMAN MILITARISM." THE POLE ALSO PROPOSED A WORLDWIDE PLEBISCITE TO FIND OUT WHETHER PEOPLE WANT TO POSSESS NUCLEAR WEAPONS, AND HE RESTATED THE 1957 PLAN OF ADAM RAPACKI, HIS FOREIGN MINISTER, TO CREATE AN ATOM-FREE ZONE IN CENTRAL EUROPE.

GHEORGHIU-DEJ, SHEHU, AND ZHIVKOV PRESENTED A SIMILAR PLAN CONCERNING THE BALKANS, THE HISTORICAL POWDERKEG OF EUROPE.

KADAR HAD THE DIFFICULT TASK OF DEFENDING THE CRUSHING OF THE HUNGARIAN REVOLUTION BY THE RUSSIANS--AND HIS OWN ROLE IN IT. THERE WAS NOTHING NEW IN WHAT HE SAID, BUT CONCLUDING HIS SPEECH HE PLEADED WITH HUNGARIAN REFUGEES TO RETURN HOME. HE SAID HUNGARY IS WAITING FOR "ITS SONS WHO WENT ASTRAY." AND THE HUNGARIAN BECAME ALMOST APOLOGETIC.

"MAN CAN MAKE MISTAKES . . . I DID WHAT I HAD TO DO," HE SAID.

BESIDE DELIVERING THEIR SPEECHES THE SATELLITE LEADERS DID FAIRLY LITTLE--WITH THE EXCEPTION OF GOMULKA. THE POLE HAS PROVED-- WITH HIS SELF-CONFIDENT ATTITUDE IN THE ASSEMBLY, IN THE CORRIDORS AND ELSEWHERE--THAT HE IS TO SOME EXTENT DIFFERENT FROM OTHER SATELLITE LEADERS, THAT HE REPRESENTS A COMMUNIST LINE SLIGHTLY INDEPENDENT FROM MOSCOW.

KHRUSHCHEV SEEMED TO RESPECT THIS. WHILE HE ALMOST COMPLETELY IGNORED THE OTHERS, HE REPEATEDLY HAD PRIVATE CONFERENCES WITH GOMULKA.

KHRUSHCHEV, IT APPEARED, KEPT FOR HIMSELF THE TASK OF WOOING DELEGATES OF THE UNCOMMITTED NATIONS, ESPECIALLY THE AFRICANS. THERE WAS NO SIGN OF SIMILAR CONTACTS BY THE SATELLITE LEADERS--EXCEPT GOMULKA. HE CONFERRED AT LENGTH WITH FIDEL CASTRO.

GOMULKA WAS HONORED AT A LAVISH BANQUET BY AMERICAN INDUSTRIALIST CYRUS EATON. HE WAS VISITED BY W. AVERELL HARRIMAN. ALL IN ALL, HE SEEMED TO BE THE ONLY ONE FREE TO DECIDE WHAT HE DID AND WHOM HE TALKED TO. THE POLISH LEADER WAS THE ONLY ONE OF THE GROUP TO TALK PRIVATELY WITH SECRETARY OF STATE CHRISTIAN A. HERTER.

APART FROM THIS, HOWEVER, WESTERN OBSERVERS FAIL TO SEE WHY KHRUSHCHEV TOOK THE TROUBLE TO BRING ALONG THIS GROUP.

SF130PED

A152

NEW YORK, OCT. 8 (AP)--THE EXODUS OF FOREIGN LEADERS FROM THE 15TH U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY MEETING CONTINUED TONIGHT WITH THE DEPARTURE OF KING HUSSEIN OF JORDAN AND NIGERIAN PRIME MINISTER ALHAI SIR ABUBAKAR TAWAFA BALEWA.

INDIAN PRIME MINISTER JAWAHARAL NEHRU SAID TODAY HE WOULD FLY HOME TOMORROW NIGHT.

SEVERAL COMMUNIST BLOC LEADERS HAVE ANNOUNCED PLANS TO LEAVE ON MONDAY OR TUESDAY. SOVIET PREMIER KHRUSHCHEV IS EXPECTED TO LEAVE LATER IN THE WEEK.

AS937PED

A128

LONDON, OCT. 8 (AP)--THE EARL OF HOME, BRITAIN'S FOREIGN SECRETARY, FLEW HOME FROM NEW YORK TONIGHT AND SAID SOVIET PREMIER KHRUSHCHEV HAS BEEN DISAPPOINTED IN AN ATTEMPT TO BLUSTER HIS POLICIES THROUGH THE U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY.

"HE REALLY TRIED TO BULLY THE U.N. THIS TIME," LORD HOME SAID. "HE TRIED TO GET HIS OWN WAY ON THE CONGO AND HAVING FAILED, HE TRIED TO PARALYZE THE WORKING OF THE UNITED NATIONS."

THE FOREIGN SECRETARY REAFFIRMED THAT BRITAIN IS HOPEFUL AN EAST-WEST SUMMIT MEETING WILL BE HELD SOON, BUT SAID THAT AS OF NOW THERE IS NO INDICATION OF A DATE.

7413DRN

1960

A102

(260)

MOSCOW, OCT. 8 (AP)--TWO SOVIET NEWSPAPERS JOINED TODAY IN ASSAILING THE RECORD OF U.N. SECURITY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD. THEY ACCUSED HIM OF CONSTANTLY SIDING WITH THE WEST IN IMPORTANT INTERNATIONAL ISSUES.

SAID THE NEWSPAPER SOVIET RUSSIA:

"THINGS IN THE UNITED NATIONS HAVE REACHED SUCH A STATE THAT ITS APPARATUS AND ABOVE ALL ITS SECRETARY GENERAL VIRTUALLY EXECUTE THE WISHES OF THE WESTERN IMPERIALIST STATES, COMPLETELY IGNORING THE INTERESTS OF THE COUNTRIES OF THE SOCIALIST CAMP AS WELL AS THOSE OF THE NEUTRAL STATES."

KOMSOMOLSKAYA PRAVDA PRINTED A RUNDOWN OF HAMMARSKJOLD'S "PROVOCATORY ACTIONS."

"FOR MANY YEARS," IT SAID, "MR. HAMMARSKJOLD HAS BEEN CONSTANTLY VIOLATING THE UNITED NATIONS CHARTER, SEEKING TO EXTEND HIS POWERS AND LAYING CLAIM TO SETTling INTERNATIONAL PROBLEMS AS HE WANTED THEM SOLVED AND IN THE INTERESTS OF THE WEST."

"AT THE 10TH SESSION OF THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY HAMMARSKJOLD OPENLY SIDED WITH THE COLONIALISTS ON THE QUESTION OF THE RIGHT OF NATIONS TO SELF-DETERMINATION. DURING THE DEBATE ON THE SO-CALLED HUNGARIAN QUESTION IN 1956, MR. HAMMARSKJOLD WAS EXTREMELY ACTIVE IN IMPLEMENTING RESOLUTIONS DIRECTED AGAINST HUNGARY AND THE U.S.S.R."

DURING THE MIDDLE EAST CRISIS OF 1958 HAMMARSKJOLD VIRTUALLY URGED EXTENSION OF "INTERFERENCE" BY BRITISH AND AMERICAN FORCES IN JORDAN AND THE LEBANON, IT SAID.

THE LIST COULD BE CONTINUED, THE NEWSPAPER WENT ON. "IT WOULD INCLUDE HIS RELUCTANCE TO SOLVE THE PROBLEM OF LAOS IN THE INTERESTS OF THE LAOTIAN PEOPLE, DISCRIMINATION AGAINST SOVIET PEOPLE WHO WERE TO WORK IN THE UNITED NATIONS SECRETARIAT AND FINALLY THE UGLY PART PLAYED BY HIM IN THE CONGO, A PART CONDEMNED BY ALL PROGRESSIVE MANKIND."

SF947AED

A89CD

MRS. EATON (180)

CLEVELAND, OCT. 8 (AP)--MRS. CYRUS S. EATON SAYS AMERICANS ARE NOT BEING CORRECTLY INFORMED ABOUT RUSSIA AND THE COUNTRIES IN ITS SPHERE OF INFLUENCE.

SPEAKING BEFORE A CAPACITY AUDIENCE AT A WOMEN'S CITY CLUB LUNCHEON YESTERDAY SHE SAID IT WAS BECOMING INCREASINGLY DIFFICULT TO GET THE FACTS FROM NEWSPAPERS AND THAT WHAT PEOPLE HEARD OF RUSSIA AND ITS SO-CALLED SATELLITES WAS "TOO LITTLE AND TOO TWISTED."

MRS. EATON AND HER MULTIMILLIONAIRE HUSBAND HAVE ATTRACTED INTERNATIONAL ATTENTION BECAUSE OF THEIR VIEWS ON COMMUNISM AND WAYS TO ACHIEVE PEACE.

"IF OUR DEMOCRACY IS TO COMPETE WITH COMMUNISM," MRS. EATON SAID, "IT IS ESSENTIAL TO KNOW WHAT WE'RE COMPETING WITH."

SHE SAID THAT SHE HAD AND HER HUSBAND WENT TO EUROPE LAST SPRING TO SEE FOR THEMSELVES THE CONDITIONS IN POLAND, CZECHOSLOVAKIA, EAST GERMANY AND HUNGARY. HER HUSBAND IS CHAIRMAN OF CHESAPEAKE & OHIO RAILWAY AND HAS MANY INTERESTS IN MINING AND STEEL.

DISCUSSING SOVIET PREMIER NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV'S LANGUAGE AT THE ABORTIVE SUMMIT CONFERENCE IN PARIS, SHE SAID:

"I DEPLORED IT, BUT IT MUST BE REMEMBERED THAT HE IS NOT A GRADUATE OF ETON OR CAMBRIDGE OR HARVARD. HE IS A GRADUATE OF COAL MINES AND TWO WARS."

"I FEEL THAT HE HAS BEEN HOLDING OFF CHINA AT HIS BACK PORCH AND HIS OWN OLD GUARD RUSSIANS, WHO THINK WAR IS INEVITABLE, AT HIS FRONT PORCH."

T855AED NM

A108

NEW YORK, OCT. 8 (AP)--BENJAMIN R. EPSTEIN, NATIONAL DIRECTOR OF THE ANTI-DEFAMATION LEAGUE OF B'NAI B'RITH, SAID TONIGHT THAT JEWS IN RUSSIA "ARE BEING MADE TO FEEL THEY LIVE IN AN ALIEN COURTYARD."

EPSTEIN SAID THE PRESENT SOVIET REGIME "HAS TAKEN OVER INTACT THE ESSENTIAL FEATURES OF STALIN'S IRRATIONAL POLICY TOWARD JEWS."

HE SAID THEY "CONTINUE TO BE OFFICIALLY DEPRIVED OF MAJOR CULTURAL AND RELIGIOUS RIGHTS GRANTED TO OTHER RELIGIOUS GROUPS AND (ARE) DISCRIMINATED AGAINST IN EDUCATION AND EMPLOYMENT."

"ON A MORE SINISTER LEVEL," EPSTEIN ADDED, "JUDAISM IS ATTACKED NOT ONLY AS A REACTIONARY RELIGION, BUT AS A RACIST CULT WITH SUSPECT 'HATE' PRACTICES..."

EPSTEIN SPOKE AT A DINNER MEETING OF THE CZECHOSLOVAK NATIONAL COUNCIL. THE COUNCIL IS THE COORDINATING BODY OF 16 NATIONAL CZECH AND SLOVAK GROUPS IN THIS COUNTRY, REPRESENTING SOME 300,000 MEMBERS.

AS649PED

A44WX

(190) SOVIET NOTE
WASHINGTON, OCT. 8 (AP)-THE UNITED STATES SAYS THE LATEST
RUSSIAN NOTE ON GERMANY IS AN ATTEMPT TO DIVERT THE EYES OF THE WORLD
FROM RECENT SOVIET ACTIVITIES.

THE NOTE WARNED THAT RUSSIA WOULD TAKE COUNTER MEASURES IF THE
NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION ARMED WEST GERMANY WITH ROCKETS.
IN A REPLY LAST NIGHT, THE STATE DEPARTMENT SAID THE NOTE SHOWED
THAT THE RUSSIAN HIGH COMMAND "FEELS COMPELLED TO ENGAGE IN OBVIOUS
DISTORTIONS BECAUSE IT REALIZES THAT ITS OWN ACTIONS OVER RECENT MONTHS
HAVE IN INCREASING MEASURE CAUSED APPREHENSION AND CONCERN THROUGHOUT
THE WORLD."

THE REPLY, WHICH CAME IN THE FORM OF A COMMENT RATHER THAN A
FORMAL NOTE, SAID THAT EAST GERMANY, WHICH BEGAN ARMING IN 1948, NOW
HAS FOUR TO FIVE TIMES AS MANY ARMED PERSONNEL AS WEST GERMANY IN
PROPORTION TO POPULATION.

THE STATE DEPARTMENT ALSO SAID THAT THE SOVIET NOTE WAS AN ATTEMPT
TO CONFUSE DISCUSSIONS AT THE UNITED NATIONS.

THE "HYPOCRITICAL NATURE" OF SOVIET ACCUSATIONS, THE STATE
DEPARTMENT CONTINUED, WAS SHOWN IN MAY 1959 AND MAY 1960 WHEN HEAVY
FORCES OF EAST GERMAN TROOPS MARCHED IN EAST BERLIN PAST BANNERS
CALLING FOR A DEMILITARIZED WEST BERLIN.

GG538AED

BY HERB ALTSCHULL

1960
BONN, GERMANY, OCT. 8 (AP)--A MEETING OF CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER
AND PREMIER MICHEL DEBRE OF FRANCE THAT HAD BEEN BILLED IN ADVANCE
AS A STORMY ONE WOUND UP TODAY IN A REMARKABLE DISPLAY OF SWEETNESS
AND LIGHT.
8-39

"WE HAVE REACHED COMPLETE UNITY BOTH ON NATO AND EUROPEAN
QUESTIONS," ADENAUER TOLD NEWSMEN AT THE AIRPORT AS HE WENT TO
SEE DEBRE OFF. "IT'S REALLY MARVELOUS," THE 84-YEAR-OLD WEST GERMAN
LEADER SAID, GRINNING BROADLY.

DEBRE CHUCKLED. "UNFORTUNATELY," HE SAID, "WE CAN'T TELL THE
PRESS ABOUT ANY CATASTROPHES."

DESPITE THE HEARTY CHEERFULNESS THAT PREVAILED AT THE AIRPORT, RELIA
INFORMANTS SAID DEBRE AND ADENAUER HAD NOT COME TO A
MEETING OF MINDS ON THE THORNIEST ISSUE DIVIDING THEM, THAT OF
WHETHER NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION FORCES SHOULD BE FULLY
INTEGRATED.

FRENCH AUTHORITIES SAID A STUDY WOULD BE MADE OF THE ISSUE.

30.24-13169

GERMAN AIDES SAID DEBRE HAD NOT RECOGNIZED THE PRINCIPLE OF NATO
INTEGRATION VOICED BY ADENAUER.

THE TALKS ENDED IN A BIT OF CONFUSION ABOUT WHAT IS IN STORE FOR
THE FUTURE. ADENAUER SAID AT THE AIRPORT HE WOULD BE IN PARIS DURING
THE MIDDLE OF DECEMBER. THIS REMARK SURPRISED SPOKESMEN FOR BOTH
THE FRENCH AND THE GERMANS.

IF HE GOES TO PARIS IN THE MIDDLE OF DECEMBER, ADENAUER WOULD
BE THERE FOR THE REGULAR MEETING OF THE NATO COUNCIL OF FOREIGN
MINISTERS. HIS REMARK COULD HAVE BEEN THE TIPOFF ABOUT A POSSIBLE
NATO SUMMIT MEETING.

AMERICAN, BRITISH AND FRENCH OFFICIALS HERE SAID, HOWEVER, THEY
HADN'T HEARD A WHISPER ABOUT ANY SUCH SUMMIT TALKS. THE CHIEFS OF GOVERN-
MENT OF THE 15 NATIONS WERE PRESENT FOR THE 1958 DECEMBER MEETING
IN PARIS.

A COMMUNIQUE ISSUED AT THE CLOSE OF THE TALKS CALLED FOR "UNITY
OF THE FREE WORLD" AND FOR "NEW IMPULSES" TO MOVE THE EUROPEAN
POWERS CLOSER TO POLITICAL UNITY.

"THE TALKS ONCE AGAIN POINTED TO THE FACT THAT NATO IS THE BASIS
FOR EUROPEAN SECURITY," THE COMMUNIQUE SAID. "SPECIAL AGREEMENT
WAS REACHED THAT THE UNITED EFFORT AND WILL OF ALL PARTNERS IS
NECESSARY TO GUARANTEE THIS SECURITY. THERE MUST BE THE CLOSEST
COOPERATION BETWEEN THE EUROPEAN AND THE NORTH AMERICAN PARTNERS OF
THE TREATY BECAUSE THIS IS THE UNEQUIVOCABLE PREREQUISITE FOR AN
EFFECTIVE DEFENSE OF THE FREE WORLD."

FROM INFORMATION HANDED OUT BY BOTH WEST GERMAN AND FRENCH
AIDES, THE TALKS APPEARED TO GO A LONG WAY TOWARD SMOOTHING OVER

RIFTS THAT HAVE DEVELOPED RECENTLY IN PARIS-BONN RELATIONS.

THIS WOULD BE PARTICULARLY TRUE OF THE QUESTION OF THE STATIONING OF AMERICAN TROOPS ON THE CONTINENT. DE GAULLE HAD SUGGESTED BOLSTERING EUROPE'S DEFENSES IN ORDER TO GIVE THE CONTINENT A STRONGER VOICE IN NATO PLANNING VIS-A-VIS THE AMERICANS.

DEBRE REPORTEDLY EASED ADENAUER'S ANGUISH ON THIS POINT BY TELLING HIM DE GAULLE HAD BEEN MISINTERPRETED AND THAT HE WAS JUST AS EAGER AS THE CHANCELLOR FOR AMERICAN FORCES TO REMAIN IN EUROPE

ADENAUER WAS SAID TO HAVE TOLD DEBRE THE PRESENCE OF AMERICAN TROOPS ON THE CONTINENT IS A CORNERSTONE OF HIS POLICY. GERMAN INFORMANTS SAID DEBRE AGREED WITH ADENAUER THAT "THE STRUCTURE OF NATO MUST NOT BE CHANGED."

ADENAUER REPORTEDLY BACKED UP HIS POSITION BY SHOWING DEBRE A LETTER JUST RECEIVED FROM PRESIDENT EISENHOWER IN WHICH THE AMERICAN LEADER WAS SAID TO HAVE SET FORTH THE CONDITIONS UNDER WHICH U.S. TROOPS WOULD REMAIN IN EUROPE.

FRENCH AND GERMANS AGREED THE MEETING HAD BROUGHT "VERY POSITIVE RESULTS."

"I AM VERY SATISFIED," DEBRE SAID AT THE AIRPORT.

"YOU CAN SAY," ADENAUER TOLD NEWSMEN, "THAT WE ARE BOTH SATISFIED AND IN EXCELLENT SPIRITS."

INFORMANTS SAID THE SOVIET THREAT TO BERLIN WAS DISCUSSED ONLY BRIEFLY AND THAT BOTH SIDES EXPRESSED BELIEF THE WEST MUST STAND FIRMLY AGAINST ALL AGGRESSIVE VENTURES FROM THE EAST.

ADENAUER REPORTEDLY EXPRESSED TO DEBRE HIS APPRECIATION OF "THE FIRM VIEW" HELD BY THE FRENCH IN THE BERLIN QUESTION.

K325PED

A57WX (FRANKE)

(220) FRANCE-ATOMIC

WASHINGTON, OCT. 8 (AP)-FRENCH AMBASSADOR HERVE ALPHAND SAID TODAY THERE IS A NEED FOR CONSULTATION AMONG FRANCE, BRITAIN AND THE UNITED STATES ON A COMMON ATOMIC DEFENSE POLICY.

HE TOLD NEWSMEN AFTER A TALK WITH UNDERSECRETARY OF STATE LIVINGSTON T. MERCHANT THAT A SPEECH BY PRESIDENT CHARLES DE GAULLE YESTERDAY HAD NOT RULED OUT THE POSSIBILITY OF REACHING A COMMON POLICY ON THE USE OF NUCLEAR WEAPONS BY THE WEST.

DE GAULLE'S SPEECH HAD BEEN WIDELY INTERPRETED AS RESTATING FRANCE'S INSISTENCE ON A VETO POWER OVER THE USE OF NATO'S NUCLEAR WEAPONS.

"QUITE THE CONTRARY," SAID ALPHAND. "WE HAVE ALWAYS ADVOCATED A COMMON POLICY, PARTICULARLY AMONG THE POWERS WITH ATOMIC CAPABILITIES." AMONG OTHER THINGS, DEGAULLE DECLARED:

"FRANCE INTENDS THAT IF, BY MISFORTUNE, ATOMIC BOMBS WERE TO BE DROPPED IN THE WORLD NONE SHOULD BE DROPPED BY THE FREE WORLD'S SIDE UNLESS SHE (FRANCE) SHOULD HAVE ACCEPTED IT, AND THAT FROM HER SOIL, NO ATOMIC BOMB SHOULD BE LAUNCHED UNLESS SHE HERSELF SHOULD HAVE DECIDED IT."

THE UNITED STATES HAS SUPPORTED NATO SECRETARY GEN. PAUL HENRI SPAACK IN EFFORTS TO FORGE A COMMON NATO ATOMIC DEFENSE POLICY. THE EMPHASIS HAS BEEN ON NATO RATHER THAN ON THE IDEA THAT THE BIG THREE ALONE SHOULD DECIDE ON ATOMIC DEFENSE POLICIES AFFECTING A DOZEN SMALLER MEMBERS OF THE WESTERN ALLIANCE.

LT/BU338PED

A111 (200)

BY MICHEL DOMINIK

ANNECY, FRANCE, OCT. 8 (AP)-PRESIDENT CHARLES DE GAULLE TODAY URGED THE UNIFICATION OF EUROPE AS A MEANS OF BRINGING NEW NATIONS OF AFRICA AND ASIA WITHIN THE CAMP OF THE NON-COMMUNIST WORLD.

DE GAULLE, WHO IS ON A SWING THROUGH THE FRENCH ALPS, DESCRIBED EUROPE AS A "HEARTH OF CIVILIZATION" WHOSE FLAME MUST UNITE OR PERISH.

BUT, AS BEFORE, HE EMPHASIZED THE NATIONAL ASPECT OF INTRA-EUROPEAN COOPERATION BY SAYING FRANCE MUST PRESERVE ITS IDENTITY AS A NATION WITHIN ANY LARGER GROUPING.

HE SPOKE TO A LARGE AND ENTHUSIASTIC AUDIENCE MASSED ON THE PUBLIC SQUARE IN FRONT OF THE PREFECTURE (COUNTY COURTHOUSE) BUILDING.

DE GAULLE SAID FRANCE HAS A GREAT TASK TO ACCOMPLISH.

"I REFER, IN PARTICULAR," HE SAID, "TO THE UNIFICATION OF EUROPE. IT IS INDISPENSABLE THAT EUROPE BE CONSTRUCTED AND THAT IT UNITE, BECAUSE EUROPE IS THE PRINCIPAL HEARTHSTONE OF MODERN CIVILIZATION.

"THIS CIVILIZATION IS ONE SOUGHT BY THE ENTIRE WORLD, AND IN PARTICULAR BY THE TWO BILLION OF MANKIND WHO ARE BESET BY HUNGER.

"THE FLAME OF THIS HEARTH MUST NOT BE DISPERSED, OR IT WILL PERISH."

DE GAULLE SAID FRANCE MUST PLAY ITS ROLE IN A DIFFICULT WORLD BUT THIS ROLE MUST BE ITS OWN.

"I MEAN," HE SAID, "THAT FRANCE MUST PRESERVE HER PERSONALITY, HER RESPONSIBILITY, AND HER SOUL. SHE MUST NOT ALLOW ANYONE TO LAY DOWN THE LAW TO HER."

AS656PED

A107 (120)

VIENNA, OCT. 8 (AP)-THREE U.S. SOLDIERS WERE HELD SEVERAL HOURS BY AUSTRIAN OFFICIALS TODAY AFTER THEIR ARMY HELICOPTER LANDED IN NEUTRAL AUSTRIA.

THE FOREIGN MINISTRY PROTESTED TO THE U.S. EMBASSY OVER THE VIOLATION. THE MEN WERE RETURNED TO WEST GERMANY.

AN AUSTRIAN SPOKESMAN SAID THE HELICOPTER LANDED NEAR THE CUSTOM STATION OF SCHOENBICHL ABOUT 650 FEET INSIDE AUSTRIA. HE QUOTED THE

AMERICANS AS SAYING THEY HAD STARTED FROM BAD TOELZ IN WEST GERMANY AND HAD LANDED IN AUSTRIA BY MISTAKE, ASSUMING THEY WERE STILL IN WEST GERMANY.

"AN INVESTIGATION DISCLOSED THAT THE PLANE AND THE CREW WERE UNARMED AND NOT EQUIPPED WITH PHOTOGRAPHIC DEVICES," THE PROTEST SAID. IT ADDED THE HELICOPTER WOULD BE RETURNED IN COMPLIANCE WITH AVIATION REGULATIONS.

THE ARMY IDENTIFIED THE THREE MEN ABOARD THE HELICOPTER AS CWO JOSEPH H. HAMILTON, 31, THE PILOT; CWO GEORGE A. BAUBLITZ, 30, THE CO-PILOT AND, SPEC., 4 RICHARD L. FRAZER, THE CREW CHIEF.

AN ARMY SPOKESMAN SAID THE HOME ADDRESSES OF THE MEN WERE NOT AVAILABLE TONIGHT.
DF815PED

TAIPEI, FORMOSA, OCT. 8 (AP)-THE QUEMOY ISLANDS WERE THE TARGET FRIDAY NIGHT OF 211 SHELLS, THE CHINESE NATIONALIST DEFENSE MINISTRY REPORTED TODAY.

IT WAS THE HEAVIEST ATTACK AGAINST THE OFFSHORE ISLANDS SINCE THE MASSIVE BOMBARDMENTS WHICH THE COMMUNISTS UNCORKED ON JUNE 17 AND 19 AS AN AVOWED GESTURE AGAINST PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S FORMOSA VISIT.
JS636AED

B51 (SEC)

PRECEDE SPRINAGAR B27
NEW DELHI, OCT. 8 (AP)-AN INDIAN DEFENSE MINISTRY SPOKESMAN SAID TODAY REPORTS OF A RED CHINESE WITHDRAWAL FROM DISPUTED FORWARD AREAS OF LADAKH WERE INCORRECT.

EARLIER UNOFFICIAL REPORTS FROM SPRINAGAR IN KASHMIR STATE IN THE HIMALAYAS SAID CHINESE TROOPS HAD WITHDRAWN 3 TO 10 MILES IN PLACES, APPARENTLY TO AVOID A POSSIBILITY OF FURTHER CLASHES SUCH AS THAT LAST OCTOBER WHEN NINE INDIANS WERE KILLED. THE CHINESE HAVE OCCUPIED A LARGE AREA IN LADAKH CLAIMED BY INDIA.

THE INDIAN DEFENSE MINISTRY DENIAL WAS ISSUED AFTER CONTACT WAS MADE WITH INDIAN FORWARD UNITS. OFFICIALS SAID THE CHINESE MAY HAVE TEMPORARILY ABANDONED SOME HEIGHTS FOR LOWER POSITIONS BECAUSE OF SNOWFALL AND COLD ALREADY EXPERIENCED IN THE AREA.
TB847AED

A121WX

(440)

MOSS-SNYDER
RENO, NEV., OCT. 8 (AP)-A HOUSE INVESTIGATOR SAID TODAY THE PENTAGON'S TOP PUBLIC INFORMATION OFFICIAL USED SLEIGHT-OF-HAND "AIMED AT CONNING EDITORS INTO THINKING THAT HEAVEN AND EARTH WERE BEING MOVED" TO MAKE AVAILABLE HITHERTO SECRET DOCUMENTS FROM WORLD WAR II.

REP. JOHN E. MOSS, D-CALIF., CHAIRMAN OF THE HOUSE GOVERNMENT INFORMATION SUBCOMMITTEE, FIRED THIS CHARGE AT ASST. SECRETARY OF DEFENSE MURRAY SNYDER. HE CALLED SNYDER "ONE OF THE HIGHEST PAID PRESS AGENTS IN THE PENTAGON."

IN WASHINGTON, SNYDER--AN OLD ADVERSARY OF MOSS'--ACCUSED MOSS OF "DELIBERATELY AND MALICIOUSLY" DISTORTING FACTS.

SNYDER SAID MOSS WAS IMPUGNING "THE ABILITY, INDUSTRY AND INTEGRITY OF THE PRESS CORPS OF THE UNITED STATES BY CHARGING, IN SUBSTANCE, THAT ITS MEMBERS ARE BEING HOODWINKED AND MANIPULATED AND HAVING THEIR SENSES DULLED BY HANDOUTS FROM GOVERNMENT 'PRESS AGENTS.'"

IN A SPEECH PREPARED FOR A NATIONAL NEWSPAPER WEEK DINNER, MOSS SAID SNYDER PLAYED A NUMBERS GAME ON DECLASSIFICATION OF DOCUMENTS AND CULTIVATED A "FALSE IMPRESSION...THAT THINGS ARE BEING DONE ABOUT THE CHOKING GLUT OF SECRECY."

30.24-13171

THE BONE OF CONTENTION WAS A STATEMENT SNYDER ISSUED LAST AUGUST ANNOUNCING A MAJOR NEW MOVE TO DECLASSIFY HISTORICAL DOCUMENTS. AS QUOTED BY MOSS, THE PENTAGON ANNOUNCEMENT SAID THE MOVE AFFECTED MORE THAN 30,000 TECHNICAL REPORTS ISSUED BY THE OFFICE OF SCIENTIFIC RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT (CAPS OSRD) DURING WORLD WAR II.

"NOT CONTENT WITH THE PRESS RELEASE," MOSS SAID, "SNYDER THEN SENT A PERSONAL LETTER SEVERAL DAYS LATER TO EDITORS THROUGHOUT THE COUNTRY CALLING THEIR ATTENTION TO 'THE THIRD SUCCESSIVE ACTION BY MY OFFICE TO DECLASSIFY...MILITARY RECORDS...'"
MOSS CONTENDED SNYDER'S "TRUMPETED 'THIRD MAJOR STEP' CONSISTS OF THE SAME, OLD WORN DOCUMENTS THAT HE CLAIMED HE HAD DECLASSIFIED TWO YEARS AGO."

RECALLING THAT A 1958 ANNOUNCEMENT SPOKE AMONG OTHER THINGS OF ONE COLLECTION OF 33,000 DOCUMENTS, MOSS SAID "THE ONLY DIFFERENCE IS THAT SOMEWHERE BETWEEN PRESS RELEASES WE'VE LOST 3,000 DOCUMENTS."

IN HIS REPLY, SNYDER SAID:
"THE 1958 DECLASSIFICATION DIRECTIVE WAS ADDRESSED TO DECLASSIFYING THE HUGE BACKLOG OF MATERIAL WHICH HAD ACCUMULATED OVER THE PREVIOUS 50 YEARS. AT THE TIME OF ITS ISSUANCE, IT WAS EXPECTED THAT THE OSRD PAPERS WOULD BE AFFECTED BY THE DIRECTIVE ALONG WITH THE REST OF THE HUGE BACKLOG."

"IT WAS SUBSEQUENTLY DETERMINED THAT SPECIAL FURTHER ACTION WOULD BE REQUIRED TO DECLASSIFY AND RELEASE THESE PARTICULAR PAPERS BECAUSE OF EXCEPTIONS IN THE ORIGINAL DIRECTIVE REQUIRED BY NATIONAL SECURITY AND NEED FOR BRITISH AND CANADIAN CONCURRENCE."

SNYDER SAID THESE POINTS WERE CLEARLY SET FORTH IN THE AUGUST STATEMENT THIS YEAR--THE ONE MOSS ATTACKED.

JJ746PED